

ОГЭ Английский язык задание №27-32 Демонстрационный вариант

2018-2017 Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно лексически и грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

People travel a lot nowadays. Planes are considered to be the most _____ **27(COMFORT)** means of transport but for some people airports can be a nightmare.

There are _____ **28(END)** queues when you check in and you waste lots of time if your flight is delayed.

However, there are some airports where you can _____ **29(ACTUAL)** enjoy yourself.

For example, you'll never be bored at Hong Kong's international airport. There are thousands of people from

_____ **30(DIFFER)** countries here but the passengers never experience any problems because everything is well organised.

There are attendants in red coats, who help you to get from one place to another. It's very good for people with no sense of _____ **31(DIRECT)**.

The attendants are always very polite and _____ **32(HELP)**.

Решение:

27. comfortable

28. endless

29. actually

30. different

31. direction

32. helpful

Every year the world goes dark for one hour, the Earth Hour. The event is organised by the _____ **27(NATION)** World Wildlife Fund. At tourist destinations, in offices and private homes, lights are switched off for one hour at _____ **28(EXACT)** 8:00 pm. The idea is to show that our planet is in danger and it needs care and _____ **29(PROTECT)**. It's

_____ **30(POSSIBLE)** to remain indifferent to changes in the climate which go on and on.

The Earth Hour is not about saving an hour's electricity. It's about realising that we live on a

_____ **31(WONDER)** planet and need to look after it — not just for an hour a year but every

day. The Earth Hour is a part of an _____ **32(ECOLOGY)** education whose aim is to make people understand their responsibility to the planet.

Решение:

27. INTERNATIONAL — Adjective: al — international.

28. EXACTLY — Adverb: ly — exactly.

29. PROTECTION — A noun: ion — protection.

30. IMPOSSIBLE — Negative prefix: im — impossible.

31. WONDERFUL — Adjective: ful — wonderful.

32. ECOLOGICAL — Adjective: cal — ecological.

Reading Books Nowadays

In an epoch of technical progress, reading books is losing its value. Little by little radio, television and internet are beginning to force books from our _____ **27(DAY)** life. If in the past a lot of the greatest poets and writers, such Pushkin, Yesenin, Bulgakov created their works, in our days such masters of words are absent. We begin to consider some detective and love stories of poor quality as 'literary works'. It's a big _____ **28(ADVANTAGE)** for all mankind.

A book is a _____ **29(FAITH)** friend for a man. Reading is the thing which helps us to develop our soul, teaches us to get to know our life. The heroes of books, by their examples, help us to avoid mistakes. A good book is a wise company, which can give us _____ **30(USE)** advice.

Reading develops our memory; our speech becomes richer, more literate and _____ **31(EXPRESS)**.

Reading books in a foreign languages, we can get to know the cultures and traditions of native _____ **32(SPEAK)**, improve our language and broaden our outlook.

Решение:

27. DAY - DAILY(adjective)

28. ADVANTAGE - DISADVANTAGE(dis- отрицательная приставка)

29. FAITH - FAITHFUL(adjective)

30. USE - USEFUL(adjective)

31. EXPRESS - EXPRESSIVE (adjective)

32. SPEAK - SPEAKERS(-er/-or -деятельность человека)

Fashion Hurts

Do you know that _____ **27(FASHION)** clothes can be bad for you!

This may surprise you, but some clothes can cause _____ **28(VARIETY)** problems. Researchers have discovered that following the latest fashion trends can be _____ **29(HEALTHY)**. For example, if you tie a scarf or tie too tightly it increases your blood pressure. Tight jeans and trousers, short skirts may all cause illnesses.

How can we explain this? Very tight clothes can prevent people moving _____ **30(NATURAL)**, and this is not good for you. If you wear trousers or skirts that are too tight around the waist, then your stomach does not have room to expand after you have eaten, and this can cause stomachache.

_____ **31(WEAR)** shoes with high heels can lead to foot and back problems. Even practical shoes can cause backache if they don't fit you _____ **32(PROPER)**.

Решение:

27. FASHION - FASHIONABLE(Adjective)

28. VARIETY - VARIOUS (Adjective)

29. HEALTHY – UNHEALTHY(Adjective)
 30. NATURAL – NATURALLY(Adjective)
 31. WEAR – WEARING(Present Continuous)
 32. PROPER – PROPERLY (Adjective)

Are You a Couch Potato?

Centuries ago, people didn't have much free time, because everybody was _____ **27(SIMPLE)** working too hard.

In Britain in the nineteenth century, people invented football, rugby and cricket. It was even _____ **28(POSSIBILITY)** to watch a sport and give the _____ **29(IMPRESS)** that you were actually doing something.

Later leisure activities became less and less demanding, and most people got a variety of more or less _____ **30(ENERGY)** interests and hobbies. But now there is a new type of person who thinks that lying on the sofa watching television is the most exciting thing. This is the twentieth-century couch potato. For them, every _____ **31(ACTIVE)** is too much trouble, and _____ **32(LAZY)** is an art form!

Решение:

27. SIMPLE – SIMPLY
 28. POSSIBILITY – POSSIBLE
 29. IMPRESS – IMPRESSION
 30. ENERGY – ENERGETIC
 31. ACTIVE – ACTIVITY
 32. LAZY – LAZINESS

Travelling with Parents

I like traveling because it can _____ **27(BROAD)** outlook and helps me to understand other cultures. I think that I'm already an experienced _____ **28(TRAVEL)**.

First of all everything should be _____ **29(CAREFUL)** planned. I'm not an adult yet so I travel with my parents. This year we decided to go to Britain.

In Britain we stayed in a small hotel near London. It offered us a wide range of _____ **30(DIFFER)** games, such as tennis and football, and a lot of _____ **31(ACTIVE)**: boating, canoeing and so on. _____ **32(CYCLE)** was offered for those who wanted to get to remote pace choosing scenic routes.

Решение:

27. BROAD – BROADEN
 28. TRAVEL – TRAVELLER(-er/-or -деятельность человека)
 29. CAREFUL – CAREFULLY(adjective)
 30. DIFFER – DIFFERENT(adjective)
 31. ACTIVE – ACTIVITIES(noun)
 32. CYCLE – CYCLING(noun-activity)

