

**ОГЭ Английский язык задание №27-32 Демонстрационный вариант**

**2018-2017** Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно лексически и грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

People travel a lot nowadays. Planes are considered to be the most \_\_\_\_\_ **27(COMFORT)** means of transport but for some people airports can be a nightmare.

There are \_\_\_\_\_ **28(END)** queues when you check in and you waste lots of time if your flight is delayed.

However, there are some airports where you can \_\_\_\_\_ **29(ACTUAL)** enjoy yourself.

For example, you'll never be bored at Hong Kong's international airport. There are thousands of people from

\_\_\_\_\_ **30(DIFFER)** countries here but the passengers never experience any problems because everything is well organised.

There are attendants in red coats, who help you to get from one place to another. It's very good for people with no sense of \_\_\_\_\_ **31(DIRECT)**.

The attendants are always very polite and \_\_\_\_\_ **32(HELP)**.

**Решение:**

27. comfortable

28. endless

29. actually

30. different

31. direction

32. helpful

Every year the world goes dark for one hour, the Earth Hour. The event is organised by the \_\_\_\_\_ **27(NATION)** World Wildlife Fund. At tourist destinations, in offices and private homes, lights are switched off for one hour at \_\_\_\_\_ **28(EXACT)** 8:00 pm. The idea is to show that our planet is in danger and it needs care and \_\_\_\_\_ **29(PROTECT)**. It's

\_\_\_\_\_ **30(POSSIBLE)** to remain indifferent to changes in the climate which go on and on.

The Earth Hour is not about saving an hour's electricity. It's about realising that we live on a

\_\_\_\_\_ **31(WONDER)** planet and need to look after it — not just for an hour a year but every day. The Earth Hour is a part of an \_\_\_\_\_ **32(ECOLOGY)** education whose aim is to make

people understand their responsibility to the planet.

**Решение:**

27. INTERNATIONAL — Adjective: al — international.

28. EXACTLY — Adverb: ly — exactly.

29. PROTECTION — A noun: ion — protection.

30. IMPOSSIBLE — Negative prefix: im — impossible.

31. WONDERFUL — Adjective: ful — wonderful.

32. ECOLOGICAL — Adjective: cal — ecological.

### Reading Books Nowadays

In an epoch of technical progress, reading books is losing its value. Little by little radio, television and internet are beginning to force books from our \_\_\_\_\_ **27(DAY)** life. If in the past a lot of the greatest poets and writers, such Pushkin, Yesenin, Bulgakov created their works, in our days such masters of words are absent. We begin to consider some detective and love stories of poor quality as 'literary works'. It's a big \_\_\_\_\_ **28(ADVANTAGE)** for all mankind.

A book is a \_\_\_\_\_ **29(FAITH)** friend for a man. Reading is the thing which helps us to develop our soul, teaches us to get to know our life. The heroes of books, by their examples, help us to avoid mistakes. A good book is a wise company, which can give us \_\_\_\_\_ **30(USE)** advice.

Reading develops our memory; our speech becomes richer, more literate and \_\_\_\_\_ **31(EXPRESS)**.

Reading books in a foreign languages, we can get to know the cultures and traditions of native \_\_\_\_\_ **32(SPEAK)**, improve our language and broaden our outlook.

#### Решение:

27. DAY - DAILY(adjective)

28. ADVANTAGE - DISADVANTAGE(dis- отрицательная приставка)

29. FAITH - FAITHFUL(adjective)

30. USE - USEFUL(adjective)

31. EXPRESS - EXPRESSIVE (adjective)

32. SPEAK - SPEAKERS(-er/-or -деятельность человека)

### Fashion Hurts

Do you know that \_\_\_\_\_ **27(FASHION)** clothes can be bad for you!

This may surprise you, but some clothes can cause \_\_\_\_\_ **28(VARIETY)** problems. Researchers have discovered that following the latest fashion trends can be \_\_\_\_\_ **29(HEALTHY)**. For example, if you tie a scarf or tie too tightly it increases your blood pressure. Tight jeans and trousers, short skirts may all cause illnesses.

How can we explain this? Very tight clothes can prevent people moving \_\_\_\_\_ **30(NATURAL)**, and this is not good for you. If you wear trousers or skirts that are too tight around the waist, then your stomach does not have room to expand after you have eaten, and this can cause stomachache.

\_\_\_\_\_ **31(WEAR)** shoes with high heels can lead to foot and back problems. Even practical shoes can cause backache if they don't fit you \_\_\_\_\_ **32(PROPER)**.

#### Решение:

27. FASHION - FASHIONABLE(Adjective)

28. VARIETY - VARIOUS (Adjective)

29. HEALTHY - UNHEALTHY(Adjective)  
 30. NATURAL - NATURALLY(Adjective)  
 31. WEAR - WEARING(Present Continuous)  
 32. PROPER - PROPERLY (Adjective)

### Are You a Couch Potato?

Centuries ago, people didn't have much free time, because everybody was \_\_\_\_\_ **27(SIMPLE)** working too hard.

In Britain in the nineteenth century, people invented football, rugby and cricket. It was even \_\_\_\_\_ **28(POSSIBILITY)** to watch a sport and give the \_\_\_\_\_ **29(IMPRESS)** that you were actually doing something.

Later leisure activities became less and less demanding, and most people got a variety of more or less \_\_\_\_\_ **30(ENERGY)** interests and hobbies. But now there is a new type of person who thinks that lying on the sofa watching television is the most exciting thing. This is the twentieth-century couch potato. For them, every \_\_\_\_\_ **31(ACTIVE)** is too much trouble, and \_\_\_\_\_ **32(LAZY)** is an art form!

#### Решение:

27. SIMPLE - SIMPLY  
 28. POSSIBILITY - POSSIBLE  
 29. IMPRESS - IMPRESSION  
 30. ENERGY - ENERGETIC  
 31. ACTIVE - ACTIVITY  
 32. LAZY - LAZINESS

### Travelling with Parents

I like traveling because it can \_\_\_\_\_ **27(BROAD)** outlook and helps me to understand other cultures. I think that I'm already an experienced \_\_\_\_\_ **28(TRAVEL)**.

First of all everything should be \_\_\_\_\_ **29(CAREFUL)** planned. I'm not an adult yet so I travel with my parents. This year we decided to go to Britain.

In Britain we stayed in a small hotel near London. It offered us a wide range of \_\_\_\_\_ **30(DIFFER)** games, such as tennis and football, and a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ **31(ACTIVE)**: boating, canoeing and so on. \_\_\_\_\_ **32(CYCLE)** was offered for those who wanted to get to remote pace choosing scenic routes.

#### Решение:

27. BROAD - BROADEN  
 28. TRAVEL - TRAVELLER(-er/-or -деятельность человека)  
 29. CAREFUL - CAREFULLY(adjective)  
 30. DIFFER - DIFFERENT(adjective)  
 31. ACTIVE - ACTIVITIES(noun)  
 32. CYCLE - CYCLING(noun-activity)

