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Варианты фрагментов подготовки к устной части ЕГЭ ФРАГМЕНТ ПОДГОТОВКИ К УСТНОЙ ЧАСТИ ЕГЭ ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ

Tema: Africa

Цель: формировать у учащихся навыки чтения, монологической речи, подготовить учащихся к

успешной сдаче устной части ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Оборудование: компьютер, диктофон.

Ход выполнения заданий

1. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

According to research by UNICEF, approximately 20,000 kids die every day because of poverty. Furthermore, around 28% of kids in Africa are likely stunted or underweight. Poverty is closely related with starvation, as parents have insufficient financial resources for catering for the food requirements of their children. Starvation then leads to malnutrition and that is why most African nations now depend on external food donations so as to feed their people.

Many kids in African kids cannot access basic education. Of the few who have the opportunity to join primary school, almost half drop out, whereas others are left to contend with elevated school fees. For the socially disadvantaged parts of the population such as poor inhabitants in cities, physically challenged and AIDS orphans, access to basic education is especially hard to obtain. Consequently, a large percentage of kids in Africa are illiterate. Furthermore, girls in some African states are discouraged to enrolling in school for cultural and religious reasons.



2. Study the map

You are considering visiting Africa and now you are looking at the map to find out more information. In 1.5 minutes, you are to ask questions to find out the following:

- 1. Popular touristic regions
- 2. Places to visit
- 3. Safety
- 4. Forbidden countries
- 5. Famous places

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

3. Imagine that you are preparing a report for your classmates about your visiting Africa. And you have some photos for it. Choose one photo to show your classmates







You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes. In your talk, remember to speak about:

- 1. why you have taken this photo
- 2. what/who is in the photo
- 3. how it presents the main idea of the report
- 4. what it reflects

You have to talk continuously, starting with:

I've chosen photo number

- 4.Study the two photographs. In 1.5 minutes, be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:
- •give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- •say what the pictures have in common
- •say in what way the pictures are different
- •say in which picture education has more value
- •explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.



1



Тема: Bad habits

Цель: формировать у учащихся навыки чтения, монологической речи, подготовить учащихся к успешной сдаче устной части ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Оборудование: компьютер, диктофон.

Ход выполнения заданий

1. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

A habit can be many things, some good, some not so good. Everyone has habits that they would like to change and maybe improve upon.

We may be loath to admit it, but most of us have at least one bad habit. And while some bad habits such as smoking can pose serious health risks, others like nail biting, throat clearing, and knuckle cracking are really just plain irksome (for us and for the people that love us).

Odds are you have been biting your nails or cracking your knuckles for a long time. So how can you be expected to break these bad habits now?

Where there is a will, there is a way. No matter what your bad habit whether nail biting, knuckle cracking, cuticle picking, chronic coughing, or throat clearing -- WebMD's cadre of experts have a simple three-step solution that can be customized to whatever habit needs breaking.

2. Study the poster



classmates about bad habits. You have photo to describe and talk about.

You will have to start speaking in 1.5

You are going to visit the agency and now you are calling to find out more information. In 1.5 minutes, you are to ask 3 questions to find out the following:

- 1. Name of the poster
- 2. Components of healthy lifestyle
- 3. Reason

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

3. Imagine that you are preparing a report for your

7 Bad Habits to Cut Out to Prevent Fatigue

some a



minutes.

- 4. Study the two photographs. In 1.5 minutes, be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:
- •give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- •say what the pictures have in common
- •say in what way the pictures are different
- •say in which picture education has more value
- •explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.



1.



Tema: Holidays

Цель: формировать у учащихся навыки чтения, монологической речи, подготовить учащихся к

успешной сдаче устной части ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Оборудование: компьютер, диктофон.

Ход выполнения заданий

You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Most people like to leave their places on holidays. Some prefer a quite rest in the country or at their dachas. Others go to the seaside and enjoy swimming and sunbathing on the golden beaches of the South. Many people are crazy about travelling and feel great visiting new places, getting more impressions and knowledge about them.

As for me, I prefer going to the country on holidays. Almost every summer I visit my grandparents there. This summer was not an exception. In June, I stayed in the country for about a month. There I enjoyed fresh air, pleasant views of the surrounding nature. I helped my grandma and grandpa about home and in the garden. I watered plants and weeded the garden, mowed the long grass.

Besides my grandparents, I have some friends in the country. This summer we went fishing and camping together. It was fun to play ball on the grass! In addition, we liked lying in the sun and bathing in the river. In the evening, we went boating on the lake. We went to the forest and gathered raspberries. It was a real pleasure to stay out of town!

In July, I went abroad, namely, to Finland with my parents and a little sister. We were touring by car around the country, so we could see many new places. I had a good time in this country!

In August, I stayed in the town reading books, playing football with my friends and preparing for school. Therefore, I spent my holidays very well and had a good rest!

2. Study the advertisement prospect





You are going to visit the agency and now you are calling to find out more information. In 1.5 minutes, you are to ask five questions to find out the following:

- 1. Countries to visit
- 2. Booking tickets
- 3. Visas
- 4. Documents required
- 5. Insurance

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

3. Imagine that you are preparing a report for your classmates about your last holiday. And you have some photos for it. Choose one photo to show your classmates







You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes. In your talk, remember to speak about:

why you have taken this photo

what/who is in the photo

how it presents the main idea of your trip

how well it exposes\displays\unfolds\covers various aspects of your trip

You have to talk continuously, starting with:

I've chosen photo number

- 4. Study two photographs. In 1.5 minutes, be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:
- •give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- •say what the pictures have in common
- •say in what way the pictures are different
- •say which of the ways of being on holydays do you like
- •explain why

1

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.





Tema: Clothes to wear

Цель: формировать у учащихся навыки чтения, монологической речи, подготовить учащихся к

успешной сдаче устной части ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Оборудование: компьютер, диктофон.

Ход выполнения заданий

1. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Fashion is a popular style or practice, especially in clothing, footwear, accessories, makeup, body piercing, or furniture. Fashion is a distinctive and often habitual trend in the style in which a person dresses. It is the prevailing styles in behaviour and the newest creations of textile designers. Because the more technical term costume is regularly linked to the term "fashion", the use of the former has been relegated to special senses like fancy dress or masquerade wear, while "fashion" generally means clothing, including the study of it.

The fashion industry is a product of the modern age. Prior to the mid-19th century, most clothing was custom-made. It was handmade for individuals, either as home production or on order from dressmakers and tailors. By the beginning of the 20th century—with the rise of new technologies such as the sewing machine, the rise of global capitalism and the development of the factory system of production, and the proliferation of retail outlets such as department stores—clothing had increasingly come to be mass-produced in standard sizes and sold at fixed prices.

Although the fashion industry developed first in Europe and America, as of 2015 it is an international and highly globalized industry, with clothing often designed in one country, manufactured in another, and sold world-wide.

2.Study the advertisement prospect



You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

You are going to visit the agency and now you are calling to find out more information. In 1.5 minutes, you are to ask five questions to find out the following:

- 1. Discount percent
- 2. Shops involved
- 3. Collections on sale
- 4. Working time
- 5. Sale period

3.Imagine that you are preparing a report for your classmates about clothes you like to wear. In addition, you have some photos with your looks to show them. Choose one photo to show your classmates



You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes. In your talk remember to speak about: why you have taken this photo what/who is in the photo how it presents your style how well it displays your style

You have to talk continuously, starting with: I've chosen photo number

- 4. Study two photographs. In 1.5 minutes, be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:
- •give a brief description of the photos
- •say what the pictures have in common
- •say in what way the pictures are different
- •say which clothes you like to wear
- •explain why

1

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.



Tema: Alternative medicine

Цель: формировать у учащихся навыки чтения, монологической речи, подготовить учащихся к

успешной сдаче устной части ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Оборудование: компьютер, диктофон.

Ход выполнения заданий

2. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Alternative medicine is any practice that is put forward as having the healing effects of medicine, but does not originate from evidence gathered using the scientific method, is not part of biomedicine, or is contradicted by scientific evidence or established science. It consists of a wide range of health care practices, products and therapies, ranging from being biologically plausible but not well tested, to being directly contradicted by evidence and science, or even harmful or toxic. Examples include new and traditional medicine practices such as homeopathy, naturopathy, chiropractic, energy medicine, various forms of acupuncture, traditional Chinese medicine, Ayurvedic medicine, and Christian faith healing. The treatments are those that are not part of the science-based healthcare system, and are not clearly backed by scientific evidence. Despite significant expenditures on testing alternative medicine, including \$2.5 billion spent by the United States government, almost none have shown any effectiveness greater than that of false treatments (placebo), and alternative medicine has been criticized by prominent figures in science and medicine as being quackery, nonsense, fraudulent, or unethical.

3. Study the advertisement prospect



You are going to visit the agency and now you are calling to find out more information. In 1.5 minutes, you are to ask five questions to find out the following:

- 1. Name of the center
- 2. Address
- 3. Offer
- 4. Time of work
- 5. Partners

3. Imagine that you are preparing a report for your classmates about types of alternative medicine. In addition, you have some photos with people presenting these types of alternative medicine. Choose one photo to show your classmates







You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes. In your talk, remember to speak about:

why you have taken this photo what/who is in the photo how it presents the idea of your report how well it displays the idea of different types of alternative medicine would you like to try this type of alternative medicine.

You have to talk continuously, starting with:

I've chosen photo number

- 4. Study two photographs. In 1.5 minutes be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:
- •give a brief description of the photos
- •say what the pictures have in common
- •say in what way the pictures are different
- •say which picture do you like more, explain why.
- •explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.





Тема: American Symbols

Цель: формировать у учащихся навыки чтения, монологической речи, подготовить учащихся к успешной сдаче устной части ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Оборудование: компьютер, диктофон.

Ход выполнения заданий

1. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

American Symbols

There are many symbols that represent the United States of America. Some of the most popular ones

are the Stars and Stripes (the US flag), the Great Seal of the USA, the bald eagle (our national bird), the Washington Monument, the Lincoln Memorial, the US Capitol, the White House, Independence Hall, the Liberty Bell, the Statue of Liberty (a gift from France) and so on. The American flag is often called "The Stars and Stripes", it is also called "Old Glory". It represents the growth of the nation. It has 13 horizontal



stripes,7 red and 6 white which stand for the original 13 states. In the top left hand corner there are 50 white stars on a blue background: one star for each state. The national anthem of the United States is "The Star Spangled Banner".

The eagle became the national emblem of the country in 1782. It has an olive branch (a symbol of peace) and arrows (a symbol of strength). You can see the eagle on the back of a dollar bill.

The Statue of Liberty is the symbol of American democracy. It stands on Liberty Island in New York. It is one of the first things people see when they arrive in New York by sea. This National Monument was a present from France to the USA. France gave the statue to America in 1884 as a symbol of friendship. Liberty carries the torch of freedom - in her right hand. In her left hand she is holding a tablet with the inscription "July 4, 1776" - American Independence Day.

2. Study the menu prospect



You are going to visit the agency and now you are calling to find out more information. In 1.5 minutes, you are to ask five direct questions to find out the following:

- 1. Name of the café
- 2. Price, vegetable burger
- 3. Dishes available
- 4. Offers

5. Drinks available

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

4. Imagine that you are preparing a report for your classmates about your visit to New York. You have some photos to describe and talk about.







You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes.

- 4. Study two photographs. In 1.5 minutes, be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:
- •give a brief description of the photos
- •say what the pictures have in common
- •say in what way the pictures are different
- •say which picture do you like more, explain why.
- •explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.





Teмa: Sport

Цель: формировать у учащихся навыки чтения, монологической речи, подготовить учащихся к

успешной сдаче устной части ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Оборудование: компьютер, диктофон.

Ход выполнения заданий

1. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

2.

Playing sports can make you stronger and healthier, contributing to lower obesity rates, according to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Athletes tend to have lower body mass indexes, but non-athlete participants will still benefit from developing muscles and burning calories. Active people tend to have lower rates of diabetes and high blood pressure. Exercising regularly through sports programs could contribute to better heart and lung function. Learning to play sports as a child might carry over into being a more active adult, according to Sports and Development.org. Psych Central states that some sports tend to have a more lasting impact from childhood into adulthood: soccer, baseball and hockey, for example. In sports such as gymnastics or diving, athletes tend to peak while still young and not participate as adults.

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reports children who play sports are less likely to use drugs and smoke. Female athletes might also be less likely to become pregnant in high school. For children, playing sports can help develop friendships centered on healthy, safe and enjoyable activities. Adults who play sports also have the opportunity to develop friendships centered around an active lifestyle. Team practice and competitions provide socializing options that are healthier and more active compared with regular sessions of other more sedentary activities. Sports can particularly benefit low-income individuals, who might not have the money or resources to socialize outside of playing sports, according to Child Fund International.





You are going to visit the agency and now you are calling to find out more information. In 1.5 minutes, you are to ask five questions to find out the following:

- 1. Cost per week
- 2. Address
- 3. Offer
- 4. Separated gym
- 5. Time to visit

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

3. Imagine that you are preparing a report for your classmates about sport you like. And you have some photos with people practicing some sport. Choose one photo to show your classmates







You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes. In your talk, remember to speak about:

- 5. why you have taken this photo
- 6. what/who is in the photo
- 7. how it presents the idea of your report
- 8. how well it displays the idea of being sporty
- 9. would you like to try this sport

You have to talk continuously, starting with:

I've chosen photo number

4. Study two photographs. In 1.5 minutes, be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:

- •give a brief description of the photos
- •say what the pictures have in common
- •say in what way the pictures are different
- •say which picture do you like more, explain why.
- •explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.





Подведение итогов работы, прослушивание записи и анализ ошибок.

Tema: Subcultures

Цель: формировать у учащихся навыки чтения, монологической речи, подготовить учащихся к

успешной сдаче устной части ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Оборудование: компьютер, диктофон.

Ход выполнения заданий

1. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Today the life of many young people in Russia as well as in other countries of the world is influenced by popular culture. The young follow certain stereotypes that are imposed on them through TV, movies, and music. In their lifestyle, they try to imitate the images of their idols. Other young people are sports and music fans. They follow their idols in their tours and support them. Unfortunately they are intolerant to those who don't share their view. It's a specific aspect of the youth subculture that can't be ignored.

I think that subculture is the culture of those who are dissatisfied with their place in society. Different subcultures have their own beliefs, value systems, fashion, and favourite music.

There are other subcultures that are not connected with music, and have a specific ideology. For example skinheads, which wore heavy boots, jeans and braces and shave their hair or cut it very short. Skinheads dreamed about the revival of the traditional working class culture. Skinheads were identified with extreme right wing views. Among other subcultures are Hippies, Punks, Mods, Rockers, Ravers and many others. Generally, they were young people with low self-respect, who did poorly at school. They opposed the traditional world in which they were settled as fiasco elements.

Subcultures are not that bad as they are thought to be. Teens want to show off. However, at the same time a lot of teens think about changing the world to the best. Subcultures are for mostly for young and creative. Then, I am sure, teenagers become good citizens. Some who were punks became the main editors of famous newspapers. A subculture is a way of life. It is not a fan club, it is an attributive feature of a real life.

3. Study the advertisement prospect



You are going to visit the agency and now you are calling to find out more information. In 1.5 minutes, you are to ask five questions to find out the following:

- 1. Name of the fest
- 2. Ticket price
- 3. Stars
- 4. Time of the fest
- 5. Box office hours

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

3. Imagine that you are preparing a report for your classmates about subcultures you like. In addition, you have some photos with people presenting these subcultures. Choose one photo to show your classmates







You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes. In your talk, remember to speak about:

- 2. why you have taken this photo
- 3. what/who is in the photo
- 4. how it presents the idea of your report
- 5. how well it displays the idea of subcultures
- 6. would you like to be in this subculture.

You have to talk continuously, starting with:

I've chosen photo number

- 4. Study two photographs. In 1.5 minutes, be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:
- •give a brief description of the photos
- •say what the pictures have in common
- •say in what way the pictures are different
- •say which picture do you like more, explain why.
- •explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.



