

Краевая диагностическая работа по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ**ВАРИАНТ № 1****ИНСТРУКЦИЯ ПО ВЫПОЛНЕНИЮ РАБОТЫ**

Работа состоит из двух разделов (чтение, грамматика и лексика), включающих в себя 15 заданий.

Раздел 1 «Чтение» включает 2 задания на установление соответствия. Ответы на задания 1-2 записываются в виде последовательности цифр. Рекомендуемое время на выполнение Раздела «Чтение» – 15 минут.

Раздел 2 «Грамматика и лексика» включает в себя задания 3-15, предполагающие ответ в виде слова (нескольких слов). Рекомендуемое время выполнения Раздела «Грамматика и лексика» - 30 минут.

По окончании выполнения заданий каждого из разделов не забывайте переносить свои ответы в Бланк ответов №1.

Общее время проведения работы 45 минут. Рекомендуется выполнять задания в том порядке, в котором они даны.

Желаем успеха!

Раздел 1. Чтение

1

Установите соответствие между текстами A–G и заголовками 1-8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Beware of rabbits | 5. Protecting pets |
| 2. Exotic pets | 6. Tender pets |
| 3. Saving animals | 7. What's in a name? |
| 4. Teaching and entertaining | 8. Contribution to science |

A. Little is known for certain about how guinea pigs were first introduced to Europe and North America as a domestic pet, but they most probably came during the 16th century. Holland, Portugal and Spain had colonies in South America, and the explorers brought to Europe gold and precious gems, along with other unusual and exciting finds. Colourful parrots became very popular status symbols in the homes of the wealthy, and with them came the guinea pig and other animals previously unknown in Europe.

B. Many species of wild animals are in danger of complete extinction. This is usually due to loss of habitat as a result of human expansion, or it could be due to excessive hunting. A good, modern zoo has a valuable role to play in assisting with the

protection of endangered species. This is both through education of the general public in the importance of conservation in general, and through breeding programmes to increase the population of endangered species in captivity and then reintroduce them into the wild.

C. The guinea pig is today one of the world's most popular pets, ranking only a little way behind the rabbit. Though called guinea pigs, these animals are not pigs, nor do they come from Guinea. Why Guinea, then? Some say they could have originally changed hands at the cost of a guinea (twenty-one shillings - very expensive!). As for the "pig", an explanation is much easier to guess - they run and squeal much as little piglets do!

D. Rabbits are among the most popular pets to keep due to their affectionate nature and love of cuddles. To show they are happy, they often grind their teeth softly when being petted, similar to cats purring. In general, rabbits are timid, non-aggressive and sociable with each other. With gentle handling they are generally quite tame. They are playful and entertaining to watch, but they need a great deal of interaction with their owners. Their cage should be relatively big, but they need some playtime outside it as well.

E. For a long time guinea pigs were used as experimental animals. In 1890, the antitoxin for diphtheria was discovered using guinea pigs in the research, and as a result the lives of millions of children have been saved. In 1907 vitamin C was discovered due to guinea pigs. Like humans they cannot produce the vitamin and need it supplied in their diet. The guinea pig's wide variety of hair types and colours has also made them a prime choice for studies of genetics and heredity. Later they were replaced by rats and mice.

F. Security at Denver International Airport tries to protect cars from vandalism and theft, but there's a new threat at its expansive parking lot. Ravenous rabbits. The animals are causing hundreds and sometimes thousands of dollars in damage to cars by devouring the wires under the hood. At least 100 rabbits are removed every month, but the problem persists. The airport is surrounded by prairie, and the rabbits are seeking warmth and food in the parked vehicles.

G. Our mission at Wild Adventures Zoo is to bring family entertainment back to Las Vegas, in an educational manner. Teaching respect for animals through hands-on applications, workshops and conservation efforts, as well as helping injured and abandoned wildlife and exotic pets, is the reason Wild Adventures Zoo was created. Our focus is on educating the public through fun and exciting activities that allow them to interact with the animals.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

2

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A – F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1 – 7. Одна из частей в списке 1 – 7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

Father's Day

Father's Day has been celebrated for over 100 years. It is also an event celebrated in many countries around the world, **A**_____. In North America and the United Kingdom, Father's Day is celebrated on the third Sunday in June. Here are some tips to help you **B**_____. Use this opportunity to get everyone in the family together for a day of fun. You don't have to stay at home; you could go to the beach, a local park, one of dad's favourite places!

Having a picnic during the summer months can be entertaining and a blast for the entire family. It's a great boredom buster, but it also helps the family to get together and **C**_____. It doesn't take more than a picnic basket and a few food items. Among the healthier items good for a picnic there are apples, a watermelon, celery, and raisins, to name a few. Ask other members of the family to **D**_____ that they'd like to have. You need to realize that it acts as glue for family bonds.

When it comes to making gifts for Father's Day, perhaps steer clear of the **E**_____. He has probably still got last year's socks stuffed at the back of a drawer. Expensive gifts are not necessary, but the time and **F**_____ will be deeply appreciated.

1. effort you put in to create a personalized present
2. eat some delicious food and play fun games
3. although at different times of the year
4. give advice on the best spot for the picnic
5. help you choose some of their favourite food items
6. traditional store-bought gifts of tie and socks
7. celebrate Father's Day in a special way

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

Раздел 2. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 3 – 9 так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 3 – 9.

Henry's best friend

Henry's best friend Stan had moved to another town during the previous school year. Henry _____ his friend, but he was having a birthday party soon and he hoped that Stan would be able to make it.

MISS

The party was set for the following weekend. Henry _____ Stan an email several days earlier, but he wasn't sure if Stan's computer was up and running yet, and Stan wasn't always the best at returning emails.

SEND

Nonetheless, Henry had a good feeling about seeing his friend. After the party had been going for about an hour, Henry saw Stan walk through the door. 'I knew you _____!' Henry said, and gave his friend a hug.

COME

Wind farms

It seems that wind energy has found a friend in the UK. A new study shows that wind farms are the _____ type of renewable energy source among the British.

POPULAR

Two thousand people were asked about their preferences for energy sources. Nearly 50% of them said they would welcome wind farms even if they _____ within seven kilometres of their home.

CONSTRUCT

Coal-powered energy is less favourable to people, as only 20% of citizens prefer to have this type of power source in _____ neighbourhood.

THEY

Despite the preference for wind farms, the UK government isn't keen on _____ farms to be built inland. The aim is to build offshore wind farms and to use land for other purposes.

ALLOW

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The history of radio

Radio started with the discovery of "radio waves". Radio waves are electromagnetic waves that can transmit music, speech,

- 10 pictures and other data _____ through the air. INVISIBLE
Many devices work by using electromagnetic waves, including radio, microwaves, cordless phones, remote controlled toys, television broadcasts, and more.
During the 1860s, Scottish physicist, J.C. Maxwell B12 predicted
- 11 the _____ of radio waves. EXIST
- 12 In 1886, German _____, H.R. Hertz SCIENCE
demonstrated that rapid variations of electric current could be projected into space in the form of radio waves.
- 13 G. Marconi, an Italian _____, sent and INVENT
received his first radio signal in Italy in 1895.
- 14 By 1899 he flashed the first _____ signal across WIRE
the English Channel and two years later received the letter "S", telegraphed from England to Newfoundland.
- 15 This was the first _____transatlantic radiotelegraph SUCCESS
message.

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Краевая диагностическая работа по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ**ВАРИАНТ № 2****ИНСТРУКЦИЯ ПО ВЫПОЛНЕНИЮ РАБОТЫ**

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Раздел 1. Чтение

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- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Online community | 5. Unhelpful friends |
| 2. Travel safety | 6. Nature's enemy |
| 3. Friend turned enemy | 7. Online trouble |
| 4. Social network safety | 8. Helping the community |

A. Have you ever had a friend who asks for favours all the time, but rarely gives them in return? They don't think twice about asking you to do something for them, and whenever you bring up the problem, they brush it off as if it's no big deal. Or they say that's what friends are for, to help one another. It's then that you realise they're not much of a friend.

B. Joining a neighbourhood clean-up effort is an inspiring thing to do. It's a direct way of making a difference in your world, and it helps improve your living standards. It's also a great opportunity for getting to know the people who live near you, which

might be useful when you're in need, and vice versa. If your neighbourhood doesn't do this sort of thing, now's the time to start.

- C.** If you've ever had your identity stolen, you're not alone. It happens to millions of people every year, and thieves gain millions of pounds from the activity. It often happens because a hacker has broken into our accounts by way of a computer virus we accidentally downloaded. If it happens to you, make sure you let your banks know to get your bank cards cancelled, and tell the police.
- D.** Belonging to a social network is a useful pastime. It gives us an opportunity to share our thoughts and news with a like-minded group of individuals all at once. We can even meet new people who either agree with our ideas or contribute to a constructive debate. It's entertaining to read everyone's posts, which are sometimes funny but can also be thought-provoking, or maybe even sad. It's a useful experience nonetheless.
- E.** Whenever you go abroad, you must keep an eye on your belongings. You don't want to become a victim of pick-pocketing. A useful tip is to place your money in your front pocket, as it's less likely to be stolen there. It's also wise to have your passport put away safely, or kept inside your jacket. Keep things zipped up, and never leave a bag unattended.
- F.** When we discard plastic items carelessly, an animal may find it and have an unfortunate incident. For example, the plastic rings that go round a six-pack of drinks cans can get stuck round a small animal's neck. The animal might wear that piece of plastic for the rest of its life, or until someone comes along and removes it. We really should be mindful of where we throw things.
- G.** It's a terrible feeling when you realise someone close to you is saying bad things about you behind your back. You feel humiliated and angry on learning the truth, that someone you trusted isn't trustworthy at all. You confront them about it, and they deny ever saying anything. An argument may follow, but eventually you decide that this isn't the kind of person you want to spend time with.

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The History of English

The original inhabitants of the British Isles were Celts. The language of the ancient Britons was Celtic, and it survives in Modern Welsh, which is still the language of

Wales. The history of the English language really started with the arrival of three Germanic tribes **A** _____. These tribes, the Angles, the Saxons and the Jutes, crossed the North Sea from what today is Denmark and northern Germany. Old English was spoken from about AD 449 to 1100.

In 1066 William the Conqueror, the Duke of Normandy (part of modern France), invaded and conquered England. The new conquerors (called the Normans) brought with them a kind of French, **B** _____ and the ruling and business class. For a period, there was a kind of linguistic class division, where the lower classes spoke English and the upper classes spoke French. In the 14th century English became dominant in Britain again **C** _____. Middle English lasted from about 1100 to the end of the 15th century. Modern English period began in the 16th century, when the British had contact **D** _____. This, and the Renaissance of Classical learning, meant **E** _____ the language. The invention of printing also meant **F** _____. Books became cheaper and more people learned to read. Printing also brought standardisation to English. Spelling and grammar became fixed, and the dialect of London, where most publishing houses were located, became the standard. In 1604, the first English dictionary was published.

1. that there was now a common language in print
2. but with many French words added
3. which became the language of the Royal Court
4. that many new words and phrases entered
5. which is now the language of upper-class in Britain
6. who invaded Britain during the 5th century AD
7. with many peoples from around the world

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

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Around the world: the Seychelles

Welcome to the Seychelles! This is an archipelago of 115 islands in the Indian Ocean. It's not difficult to find a good tourist spot in

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- 3 the Seychelles. It's difficult to say which of them is the _____. GOOD
As the Seychelles islands have a year-long warm, tropical climate, it's always a good time to visit, although different times of year may be better suited to your particular interests. People
- 4 interested in _____ can make a visit to Denis Island. DIVE
- 5 Families with _____ should visit St Anne National CHILD
Marine Park and the famous beaches.

Happy New Year

- 6 It was an exam before Christmas. One of the students _____ how to answer the question. NOT KNOW
He was trying hard, but couldn't remember a single word from
- 7 the textbook. So he _____ "God knows! WRITE
I don't. Merry Christmas!"
- 8 Some time _____, just before the New Year, LATE
the examination papers came back.
- 9 The student saw that the professor _____ on his WRITE
paper, "God gets 100, you get 0. Happy New Year!"

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Konstantin Tsiolkovsky

- Konstantin Tsiolkovsky was a Russian scientist. He worked during the late 19th and early 20th century on the
- 10 _____ of theories in rocket science and space DEVELOP
flight, and is considered one of the pioneers of astronautics.
His work with rockets can be easily seen today. The jet engines that steer rockets in space were developed by Tsiolkovsky, and the airlocks that allow astronauts to enter and exit space were his
 - 11 _____ as well. INVENT
Tsiolkovsky often had trouble getting funding for his projects. He
 - 12 was quite _____ for his time, and the Russian PROGRESS
science programmes didn't always believe in his work.
In 1903 he published an article which proved that rockets could
 - 13 fly into space. Although it is now a basic _____ SCIENCE
principle, no one in his field appreciated the article when it was

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written.

Many of Tsiolkovsky's ideas went on to be used in rocket science and space travel. Like most scientists, though, some of his ideas

14 were considered _____ and were ignored PRACTICAL
as a result.

15 One such idea stated that humans would _____ EVENTUAL
move to other parts of our galaxy to live. Science is still a long
way off that, but the idea is still alive.

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