

Пробный ЕГЭ 2018 по английскому языку №2

Галяутдинова Алсу Айдаровна

10. A- 8. Cordial Acknowledgements

Goodness knows how many inky **embarrassments may lurk in these pages yet**, but it is thanks to Dr Wiseman and all of those whom I am about to mention that there aren't many hundreds more. I cannot begin **to thank adequately** those who helped me in the preparation of this book. I am especially **indebted to the following**, who were uniformly generous and kindly and showed the most heroic reserves of patience in answering one simple, endlessly repeated question: 'I'm sorry, but can you explain that again?'

B-1. Confusing Hypotheses.

It may be that our universe is merely part of many larger universes, some in different dimensions, and the Big Bangs are going on all the time all over the place. Or it may be that space and time had some other forms altogether before the Big Bang —forms too alien for us to imagine —and that the Big Bang represents some sort of transition phase, where **the universe went from a form we can't understand to one we almost can**

C- 7. What It Is Like

This is a very popular Japanese form of poetry. **It is brief, related to the season/nature, expresses a sense of awe or insight, written using concrete sense images and not abstractions**, in the present tense. It is often written as three lines, of seventeen syllables arranged in a sequence 5, 7, 5, though not necessarily. **A verbal snapshot, capturing the essence of a moment/scene**. Some haiku are only a line or two. The idea is to capture a moment.

D-2. Alive and Kicking.

In April 1737, at age 52, Handel apparently suffered **a stroke** which disabled the use of four fingers on his right hand, preventing him from performing. In summer the disorder seemed at times to affect his understanding. Nobody expected that Handel **would ever be able to perform again**. But whether the affliction was rheumatism, a stroke or a nervous breakdown, he recovered remarkably **quickly**. To aid his recovery, Handel had travelled to Aachen, a spa in Germany. During six weeks he took long hot baths, and ended up playing the organ for a surprised audience

E-3. In line with Expectations

When you sit down to dinner in a town house, **your expectations will probably be governed by what you see around you**. If you are in a small wooden building, dining in a small, poorly lit hall and being attended by your host's wife, then your fare will probably be less tasty than a yeoman's meal. If your host is an important merchant, on the other hand, and you are being entertained in the well-lit hall of a large house, then **you can expect food far richer and more varied than the peasant could dream of offering**

F-5. Gains in Democracy

-Anyone who is an American citizen, at least 18 years of age, and is registered to vote may vote. Each state has **the right to determine registration procedures**. A number of civic groups, such as the

League of Women Voters, are actively trying to get more people involved in the electoral process and have drives to register as many people as possible. Voter registration and voting among minorities has dramatically increased during the last thirty years, especially as a result of the Civil Rights Movement

G-6. Good Things and Bad Things Together.

The Games have grown in scale to the point that nearly every nation is represented. Such growth has created numerous challenges, including boycotts, doping, bribery of officials, and terrorism. Every two years, the Olympics and its **media exposure provide unknown athletes with the chance to attain national, and in particular cases**, international fame. The Games also constitute a major opportunity for the host city and country to showcase itself to the world

11. Doctors think that (A) **the annual medical cost for lung cancer** heart disease, and other illnesses connected to smoking is between 12 and 35 million pounds

And smoking costs society money in other ways. Between 27 and 61 billion pounds are spent each year on sick days when people don't go to work, on wages (B) **that you don't get** when you don't go to work, and on work lost at the company when you are sick

This money counts the wages from people who die (C) **of cancer at young age** and stop paying taxes

Smoking costs every man, woman and child in the UK from one hundred and ten to two hundred and fifty pounds each year in (D) **he lost work and wages**

Smoking will also cause other problems. People who don't smoke will live longer, and (E) **so they will take money from the government** when they are old

But they will also work for more years and (F) **pay more taxes**

12. -2

When I told my mother I was going to be a vegetarian she didn't try to discourage me, she simply said, "Fine, but I'm not making two dinners".

13.-3

I had never even known what soy was, or that there was a difference between vegetables from the grocery store and vegetables from a natural food store.

14.-3

we go to a natural food store in our town so she could get organic vegetables and soymilk. I had never even known what soy was, or that there was a difference between vegetables from the grocery store and vegetables from a natural food store

15.-2

If you are thinking about becoming a vegetarian, it's important to do a little research first and make sure you maintain a healthy diet.

16.-3

Vegetarians consume soymilk to have healthy hair-is not true statement

17.-1

After all, who can live their entire life without eating a hamburger, or the traditional turkey at Thanksgiving? Turns out, lots of people can

18.-1

I have met so many junk-food vegetarians (a self-proclaimed vegetarian who doesn't eat meat, but doesn't eat anything healthy or remotely close to a vegetable), that I'm not surprised most people think eating vegetarian isn't healthy

19. OBSERVE → is observed (to be in present + -ed)

20. DECLARE → was declared (to be in past tense + -ed)

21. GROW → has grown (present perfect)

22. TAKE → takes (present simple)

23. PROMOTE → promoting (continuous)

24. DRAW → has drawn (present perfect)

25. BE → being (continuous)

26. APPEAR → appearance (verb → noun)

27. ONE → first

28. SIMPLE → simply (adj → adverb)

29. RECOGNIZE → recognizable (verb → adj)

30. POPULAR → popularity (adj → noun)

31. MORAL → immoral (negative meaning)

32. 4) match-соответствовать

33.1) fell ill-заболеть

34. 2) cure a whole hospital –вылечить целую больницу

35. 1) made him take-заставил его сделать

36. 4) spend money-тратить деньги

37.1) Praise conduct-похвалить поведение

38. 2) get another- получить другого